FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017



TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Independent Auditors' Report	1-2
Management's Discussion And Analysis	3-7
Statements Of Net Position	8
Statements Of Revenues, Expenses, And Changes In Fund Net Position	9
Statements Of Cash Flows	10
Notes To Financial Statements	11-15
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	Schedule <u>Number</u>
Schedule Of Revenues And Expenses - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) And Actual	I
Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	



The Chairman and Board of Directors City of Albany Industrial Development Agency, a Component Unit of the City of Albany 21 Lodge Street Albany, New York 12207

Independent Auditors' Report

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the City of Albany Industrial Development Agency, a Component Unit of the City of Albany (the "Agency"), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Agency's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Agency's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the City of Albany Industrial Development Agency, a Component Unit of the City of Albany, as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 3 through 7 and Schedule I be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 22, 2019 on our consideration of the Agency's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Agency's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Teal Bucher & Charamente CPAS PC

Albany, New York March 22, 2019

Management's Discussion And Analysis

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of the City of Albany Industrial Development Agency's (CAIDA or Agency) activities and financial performance is offered as an introduction and overview of the financial statements of CAIDA for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017. Following this MD&A are the basic financial statements of CAIDA together with the notes thereto which are essential to a full understanding of the data contained in the financial statements. In addition to the notes, this section also presents certain supplementary information to assist with the understanding of CAIDA's financial operations.

OPERATION SUMMARY

The City of Albany Industrial Development Agency's mission is to encourage investment and job creation/retention within the City of Albany. To do this, the Agency extends conduit tax-exempt and taxable bond issuance, mortgage recording, sales, and real-property tax abatements to offset or finance construction, rehabilitation, and equipping costs for eligible projects.

The CAIDA participates in a project by taking title to or a leasehold interest in the real property and/or equipment of the project using the proceeds of bonds sold by CAIDA. By separate agreement, the private firm leases the facilities from the CAIDA. Lease payments are usually equal to the debt service obligations of the issued bonds. The CAIDA does not provide credit enhancement and issues bonds on a non-recourse basis.

Through a professional services agreement, the Capitalize Albany Corporation (CAC), an independent, not-for-profit economic development corporation provides staffing and administrative support to CAIDA. Staff meets with prospective developers to discuss the specifics of a particular project or development and makes recommendations about appropriate economic development programs as well as other project related issues. If CAIDA is an appropriate route, the applicant will complete and submit an application that outlines certain information and data, including anticipated level of job creation and retention that the project will generate. The application is reviewed by staff and counsel to determine project qualification and address other due diligence issues. The seven-member CAIDA Board meets monthly or as necessary to consider project applications focusing on the "public benefits" related to the proposed project, other economic impacts and benefits on the local economy, and the anticipated employment impact. As part of the review process, the CAIDA members also consider potential costs to the local community of the project, including the loss of potential tax revenue. Each project is also required to provide an inducement resolution that specifically states how the project meets the statutory definitions of eligibility. The Agency convenes a public hearing for all projects that request financial incentives greater than \$100,000 in value.

FINANCIAL OPERATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

The chart below provides a condensed summary of revenues and expenses for the years ended December 31:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Total revenues, gains, and other support	\$1,402,364	\$714,073
Total expenses	<u>753,661</u>	678,779
Excess Of Revenues Over Expenses	<u>\$ 648,703</u>	<u>\$ 35,294</u>

Management's Discussion And Analysis

FINANCIAL OPERATIONS HIGHLIGHTS (CONTINUED)

Agency revenues are predominantly derived from a 1% administrative fee paid by applicants for projects that close with a PILOT and a ½% administrative fee for all other projects that close within a given year. As a result, revenues will fluctuate from year to year based on the level of project activity. The following projects that closed in 2018 and paid an administrative fee to the Agency were as follows:

Reckde, LLC

This project consists of the redevelopment of four vacant parcels and three condemned buildings located at 79-91 Dana Avenue. This redevelopment consists of the construction and installation of an approximately 40,000 SF apartment building. When completed this project will have 30 units of one and two bedroom market-rate units. This approximately \$5.1 million project will create an estimated 1 permanent job and an estimated 35 construction jobs.

960 Broadway, LLC

This project consists of the redevelopment of a .42 acre site with an existing approximately 53,000 square feet vacant warehouse located in the Warehouse District. The existing 4-story brick structure has a 2-story brick addition on the south side of the building which will be renovated to include 24 market-rate rental apartments on the upper three floors and an approximately 3,000 square feet ground floor restaurant. The existing 2-story addition on the south side of the building will be renovated into approximately 2,000 square feet of additional commercial space. This approximately \$6 million project will create an estimated 15 permanent jobs and an estimated 40 construction jobs.

Nipper Apartments, LLC

Located at 991 Broadway in the Warehouse District, this project consists of the acquisition of an existing vacant warehouse and storage building of approximately 101,000 square feet and the demolition of an existing structure on site. The property will be redeveloped into 75 market-rate residential rental apartment units on the upper floors and approximately 7,750 square feet of commercial space with parking. This approximately \$13 million project will create 19 permanent jobs and approximately 70 construction jobs.

At Hudson Park, LLC

This project consists of the redevelopment of the approximately 1.3 acre Long Energy properties located on Myrtle Avenue and Park Avenue into approximately 77 market-rate apartment units. This residential conversion will result in 10 one bedroom, 33 flats and 32 loft apartment units in addition to approximately 53 onsite parking spaces on-site. This approximately \$11.5 million project will create 2 permanent jobs and 50 construction jobs.

760 Broadway, LLC

This project consists of the acquisition of an underutilized parcel and the construction of an approximately 125,000 square foot 5-story residential rental apartment complex. When completed this project will have 88 units of studio, 1 and 2 bedroom market-rate apartment units over an approximate 110 space parking garage. In addition there will be one retail space on the ground floor. This approximately \$18.5 million project will create 2 permanent jobs and approximately 100 construction jobs.

Management's Discussion And Analysis

Clinton Avenue Apartments Housing Development Fund Corporation and Clinton Avenue Apartments L.P. Project

This project consists of the revitalization of 210 units located in approximately 70 row house and 2 vacant parcels located on Clinton Avenue and Ten Broeck Street in the Arbor Hill neighborhood. Approximately 10-15% of the units will be available to individuals earning 60 - 90% of AMI. The remaining units will be available to individuals earning 50 - 60% AMI. This approximately \$47.8 million project will retain an estimated 2 permanent jobs, create an estimated 5 permanent jobs, and an estimated 35 construction jobs.

363 Ontario Street, LLC

The project consists of the acquisition of a +/- 1.8 acre parcel of land, construction on the land of the 58,500 SF buildings containing +/- 109 residential apartment units (with tenant amenities) 99 underground parking spaces, 43 surface parking spaces, and 4,000-6,000 square feet of retail space, and acquisition of various personal property and furniture, fixtures, and equipment. This approximately \$16.3 million project will create an estimated 5 permanent jobs and 85 construction jobs.

West Mall Office Center, LLC

This project, located at 4 Central Avenue, consists of the conversion of the Mayfair into a mixed use property with approximately 3,000 SF of retail space with the remainder of the building being converted unto a total of 36 one bedroom apartments. This approximately \$4.6 million project will create 3 permanent jobs and 52 construction jobs.

351 Diamond Development, LLC

This project, located at 351 Southern Boulevard, consists of the construction of an underutilized approximately 10.5 acre site into various retail uses. The site will contain an approximately 62,400 SF newly constructed hotel building as well as approximately 46,139 SF of commercial retail space spread across four buildings. This approximately \$10.2 million project will create approximately 30 permanent jobs and 30 construction jobs.

The Swinburne Building, LLC

This project, located at 526 Central Avenue, consists of the construction of an approximately 108,400 SF five story mixed used building. The project will provide approximately 21,400 SF of leasable commercial space on the first two stories and will also contain 74 units of affordable housing units. This approximately \$25.2 million project will retain an estimated 35 jobs, create and estimated 47 jobs and 65 construction jobs.

Management's Discussion And Analysis

A condensed summary of CAIDA's net assets at December 31 is shown below:

A4n	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable Mortgage Notes Receivable	\$2,491,380 13,211 	\$1,874,123 51,278 <u>131,970</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$2,636,561</u>	<u>\$2,057,371</u>
Accounts Payable Mortgage Notes Payable	\$27,713 131,970	\$ 97,226 131,970
Total Liabilities Net Assets	159,683 2,476,878	229,196 1,828,175
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	<u>\$2,636,561</u>	<u>\$2,057,371</u>

FUTURE OPERATIONS

As of December 31, 2018 the following projects have been approved by the CAIDA Board and are expected to close in 2019:

191 North Pearl Street, LLC

This project consists of the acquisition of +/- 0.21 acres of vacant land located in Downtown Albany. A 3.5 story complex will be constructed which contains approximately 27,070 square feet of market-rate apartment units. When completed this project will have 18 units of 1 and 2 bedroom units of market-rate rental apartments and interior parking spaces located on the ground level. This approximately \$2.8 million project will create an estimated 30 construction jobs.

Morris Place, LLC

This project consists of the acquisition and demolition of an existing, blighted apartment building located at 105 Morris Street. A five story complex will be constructed with indoor parking for approximately 16 cars on the first floor and four floors of apartments above. When completed this market-rate project will have 5 units of one bedroom apartments, 1 two bedroom apartment, and 1 studio apartment. This approximately \$5.4 million project will create an estimated 2 permanent jobs and 40 construction jobs.

Management's Discussion And Analysis

Laughlin Dawn, LLC

This project, located on Sandidge Way, consists of the construction of an approximately 6.5 acre site into residential apartment units in seven buildings. There will be a clubhouse and office in a portion of one building, common areas, and parking for 343 cars. When completed this project will have 95 units of one bedroom apartments and 78 units of two bedroom apartments. This approximately \$51.7 million project will create an estimated 7 permanent jobs and 165 construction jobs.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CAIDA's financial statements are prepared on an accrual basis in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles promulgated by the *Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB)*. CAIDA is a public benefit corporation created by State legislation and is a component unit of the City of Albany. CAIDA follows enterprise fund accounting; accordingly, the financial statements are presented using the economic resources management focus. These financial statements are presented in a manner similar to a private business.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of CAIDA's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed in writing to:

City of Albany Industrial Development Agency Attention: Chief Financial Officer & Assistant Treasurer 21 Lodge Street Albany, New York 12207

Statements Of Net Position

December 31

<u>Assets</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>		
Commont assets				
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2491380	\$ 1,874,123		
Accounts receivable (Note 4)	13,211			
Total current assets	2,504,591	1,925,401		
Mortgage notes receivable (Note 2)	131,970	131,970		
Total Assets	\$ 2,636,561	\$ 2,057,371		
Liabilities And Net Position				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 27,713	\$ 97,226		
Total current liabilities	27,713	97,226		
Mortgage payable (Note 3)	131,970	131,970		
Total liabilities	159,683	229,196		
Net position - unrestricted	2,476,878	1,828,175		
Total Liabilities And Net Position	\$ 2,636,561	\$ 2,057,371		

Statements Of Revenues, Expenses, And Changes In Fund Net Position

For The Years Ended December 31

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Operating revenues:		
Agency fees	\$ 1,389,964	\$ 703,885
Total operating revenues	1,389,964	703,885
Operating expenses:		
Professional services	428,223	361,739
Economic development support	250,000	250,000
Other miscellaneous	4,979	2,648
Total operating expenses	683,202	614,387
Operating income	706,762	89,498
Non-operating revenues:		
Interest income	12,400	10,188
Total non-operating revenues	12,400	10,188
Non-operating expenses:		
Lease expenses (Note 6)	70,459	64,392
Total non-operating expenses	70,459	64,392
Net income	648,703	35,294
Net position - beginning	1,828,175	1,792,881
Net Position - Ending	\$ 2,476,878	\$ 1,828,175

Statements Of Cash Flows

For The Years Ended December 31

		<u>2018</u>		<u>2017</u>
Cash flows from (for) operating activities:				
Receipts from fees	\$	1,424,364	\$	713,385
Payments for economic development support		(250,000)		(250,000)
Payments for professional services		(489,926)		(399,147)
Payments for other expenses		(5,121)		(2,506)
Net cash provided by operating activities		679,317		61,732
Cash flows for investing activities:				
Interest		12,400		10,188
Lease expenses		(74,460)		(65,159)
Net cash used by investing activities		(62,060)		(54,971)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		617,257		6,761
Balances - beginning of year		1,874,123		1,867,362
Balances - End Of Year	<u>\$</u>	2,491,380	<u>\$</u>	1,874,123
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Operating income	\$	706,762	\$	89,498
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used by) operating activities: Changes in assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable		38,067		(51,278)
Accounts payable		(65,512)		23,512
Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities	<u>\$</u>	679,317	\$	61,732

Notes To Financial Statements

Note 1: Organization And Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

The City of Albany Industrial Development Agency (the "Agency"), a public benefit corporation created by State legislation, is a component unit of the City of Albany, New York, and commenced operations on May 13, 1974. The Agency's purpose is to promote the advancement of job opportunities, health, general prosperity, and economic welfare of the people of the State of New York, to attract commerce and industry, and to retain areas adaptable for commercial and/or industrial purposes. Additionally, the Agency's purpose is to promote, develop, encourage, and assist in the acquiring, constructing, reconstructing, improving, maintaining, equipping, and furnishing of industrial, manufacturing, warehousing, commercial, and research facilities. The Agency also has the power to acquire, construct, reconstruct, lease, sell, improve, maintain, equip, or furnish certain properties and facilities. The members of the Agency are appointed by the City of Albany's Common Council. Agency members have complete responsibility for management of the Agency and accountability for fiscal matters.

Summary of significant accounting policies

(a) Basis of presentation

The Agency utilizes the accrual basis of accounting, wherein revenue is recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred. The accompanying financial statements of the Agency have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) for governments as prescribed by the *Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB)*, which is the primary standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial principles.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents

The Agency's investment policies are governed by State statutes. The Agency's funds must be deposited in FDIC insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. The Agency is authorized to use demand accounts and certificates of deposit. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Collateral is required for demand deposits and certificates of deposit for all deposits not covered by federal deposit insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities and school districts.

Notes To Financial Statements

Note 1: Organization And Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(b) Cash and cash equivalents (continued)

At December 31, 2018, the carrying amount of the Agency's deposits, including cash and a money market account, was \$2,568,830. The insured and collateral status of the year end bank balances are as follows:

Status of bank balances:

Agency pursuant to a third party custodian agreement		2,313,830
Covered by federal deposit insurance		250,000
Total Bank Balances	\$	2,563,830

(c) Statement of cash flows and cash equivalents

The Agency follows accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, which requires the reporting of cash flows under the direct method of cash flow reporting. For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Agency considers all highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

(d) Mortgage notes and accounts receivable

Substantially all of the mortgage notes and accounts receivable are considered collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required.

(e) Property and equipment

The Agency capitalizes all expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$1,000. There were no additions of property and equipment during the year.

Notes To Financial Statements

Note 1: Organization And Summary Of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

(f) Industrial Development Revenue Bonds

The Agency may issue Industrial Development Revenue Bonds. The Bonds are special obligations of the Agency, payable solely from revenue derived from the leasing, sale, or other disposition of a project. As explained more fully in Note 5, there is no liability to the Agency; therefore, the obligations are not accounted for in the accounts of the Agency.

Operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the Agency. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal value. Non-operating revenues, such as investment earnings, result from non-exchange transactions.

(g) Income taxes

The Agency is exempt from federal, state, and local income taxes.

(h) Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. The application of these accounting principles involves the exercise of judgment and use of assumptions as to future uncertainties and, as a result, actual results could differ from these estimates. The Agency periodically evaluates estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of the financial statements and makes changes on a prospective basis when adjustments are necessary.

(i) Presentation

Certain reclassifications, when applicable, are made to the prior year financial statement presentation to correspond to the current year's format. Reclassifications, when made, have no effect on net position or net income.

Notes To Financial Statements

Note 2: Mortgage Notes Receivable

The Agency's mortgage notes receivable comprise loans which are recorded at cost. Repayment terms and interest vary with each borrower.

Note 3: Mortgage Payable

The Agency has entered into a loan agreement with the City of Albany. The proceeds are loaned, in turn, to the eligible mortgagor. Loan repayment maturities vary by loan and are collateralized by mortgage notes receivable.

At December 31, 2018 and 2017, long-term debt was \$131,970 each year, and matures on December 23, 2022.

Note 4: Related Party Transactions

The Agency shares a common board of directors with the City of Albany Capital Resource Corporation, a Component Unit of the City of Albany. The Agency received \$6,333 and \$50,778 for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, based on the terms of a contract for services agreement. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, \$6,333 and \$50,788 was included as accounts receivable on the statements of net position.

Note 5: Industrial Development Revenue Bond Transactions

Industrial Development Revenue Bonds issued by the Agency are secured by property which is leased to private companies. The debt is retired by the lease payments. The bonds are not obligations of New York State, the City of Albany, and are not general obligations of the Agency. Accordingly, the Agency does not record related activity in its accounts. The Agency acts as a financing conduit. For providing this service, the Agency receives an administrative fee. Such administrative fee income is recognized immediately upon issuance of bonds. Industrial Development Revenue Bonds outstanding as of December 31, 2018 total \$108,035,314.

Notes To Financial Statements

Note 6: Sublease Agreement

The Agency had an agreement with the New Covenant Charter School (the "Charter School") to lease a portion of the Charter School's building as a community center. The Agency paid the Community Center's share of all operating and maintenance expenses, fees, and charges. The annual costs of this lease were \$70,459 and \$64,392 for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The original agreement was effective through November 30, 2099.

In June 2010, the Charter School closed and ownership rights reverted back to the bondholders. The Agency's obligation under the lease continues despite the closing of the Charter School. Under a revised agreement, the Agency was required to pay 80% of all operating and maintenance expenses, fees, and charges until the Charter School building was purchased.

During the fourth quarter of 2013, the building was leased to the Albany City School District. In connection with the lease with the Albany City School District, the Agency's obligation under the lease will continue with respect to sharing of operating and maintenance expenses, fees, and charges.



Required Supplementary Information Schedule Of Revenues And Expenses - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) And Actual

For The Year Ended December 31, 2018

	Budget	Actual	Variance
Revenues:			
Agency fees	\$ 750,743	\$ 1,389,964	\$ 639,221
Interest income	10,608	12,400	1,792
Total revenues	761,351	1,402,364	641,013
Expenses:			
Management contracts	348,582	342,249	6,333
Economic development support	250,000	250,000	-
Sub-lease AHCC	75,000	70,459	4,541
Agency counsel	42,000	42,000	-
Legal Expenses	20,000	30,310	(10,310)
Audits/accounting	7,000	7,000	-
Other miscellaneous	6,000	10,079	(4,079)
Insurance	1,700	1,564	136
Total expenses	750,282	753,661	(3,379)
Excess Of Revenues			
Over Expenses	\$ 11,069	\$ 648,703	\$ 637,634



Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

The Chairman and Board of Directors City of Albany Industrial Development Agency, a Component Unit of the City of Albany 21 Lodge Street Albany, New York 12207

Independent Auditors' Report

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the City of Albany Industrial Development Agency, a Component Unit of the City of Albany (the "Agency") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 22, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Agency's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Agency's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Agency's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Agency's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Teal Bucher & Charamente CPAS PC

Albany, New York March 22, 2019